# Latin America Connectivity and Pricing Overview

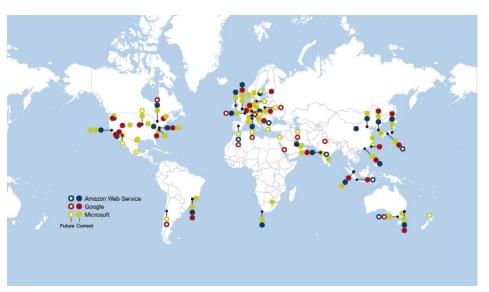
Anahí Rebatta, TeleGeography April 2021

# Connectivity



## What is connected?

#### Cloud Data Centers



#### Major Colocation Hubs





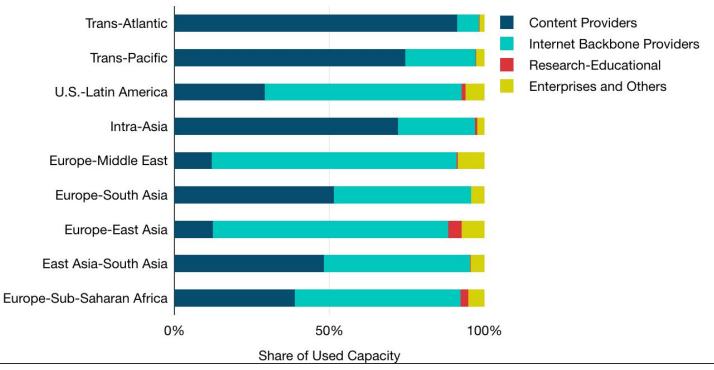
### How is it connected?

Used Inter-Regional Bandwidth, 2020



### Source of bandwidth demand

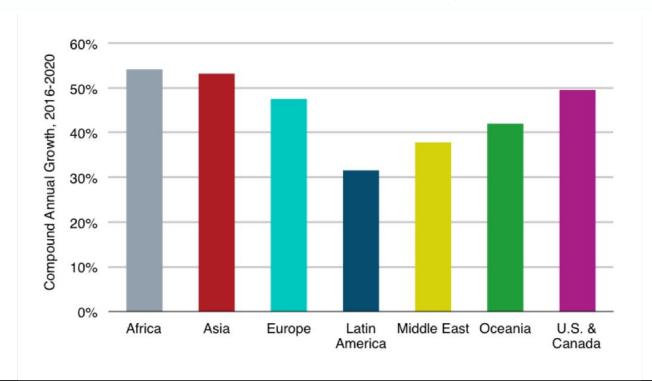
Share of Used Bandwidth by Category for Major Routes, 2020





# Bandwidth demand is strong all around

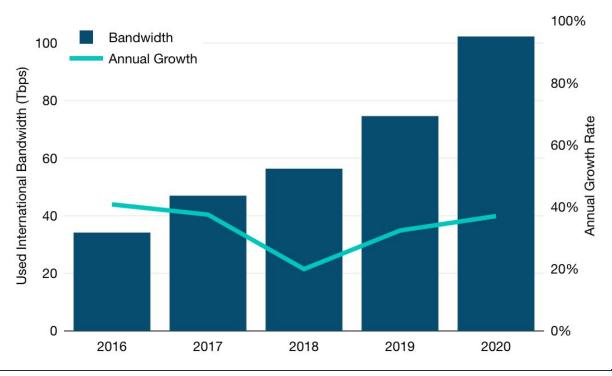
Used International Bandwidth Growth by Region, 2016-2020





## International bandwidth in Latin America

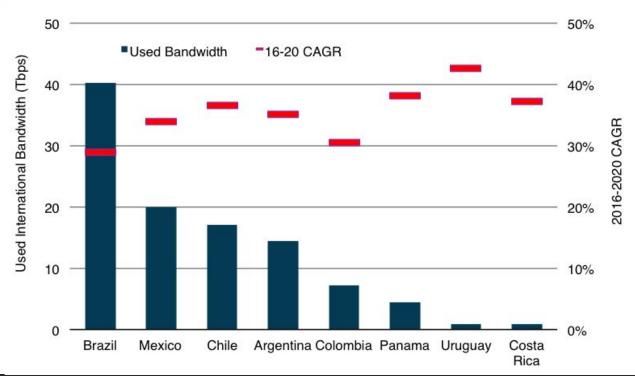
Used International Bandwidth in Latin America, 2016-2020





# Demand within Latin America varies greatly

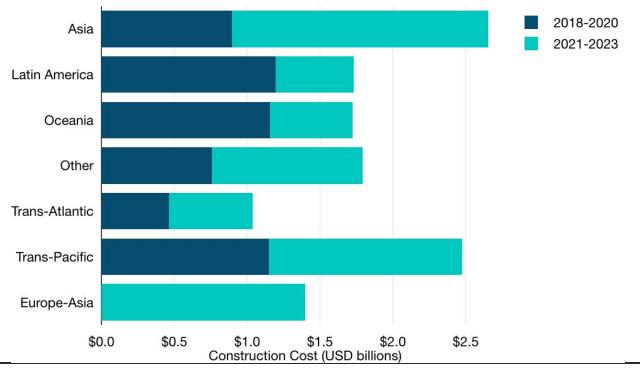
Used International Bandwidth by Country, 2020





## Subsea infrastructure investment all around

Construction Cost of New Submarine Cables Entering Service by Region, 2018-2020





# Announced submarine cable projects

Intra-Latin America		
Malbec	Argentina, Brazil	RFS Q2 2021
SPCS/Mistral	Chile, Ecuador, Guatemala, Peru	RFS Q2 2021
Galapagos Cable System	Ecuador	RFS 2022
Atlantic		
EllaLink	Brazil, Portugal	RFS Q2 2021
<b>U.SLatin America</b>		
GigNet-1	Mexico, U.S.	RFS 2022
Aurora Cable	Multiple Latin American countries, U.S.	RFS 2023
Caribbean Express	Colombia, Mexico, Panama, U.S.	RFS 2024



## Announced data centers projects

#### Carrier neutral data centers:

- Ascenty plans to launch 10 new data centers within the next few years. A total of 7 in Brazil, 2 in Mexico, and 1 in Chile.
- ODATA is building new data centers in Chile and Mexico.

#### Proprietary data centers by cloud service providers:

• IBM: Brazil

• Google: Chile

• Microsoft: Chile, Brazil, Mexico

• Oracle: Brazil

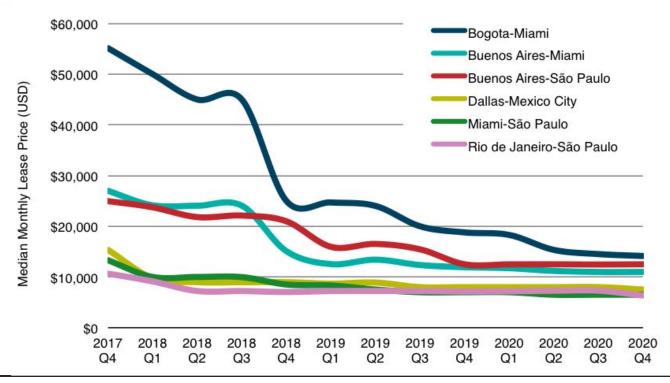


# **Capacity Pricing**



# Bandwidth prices continue to drop

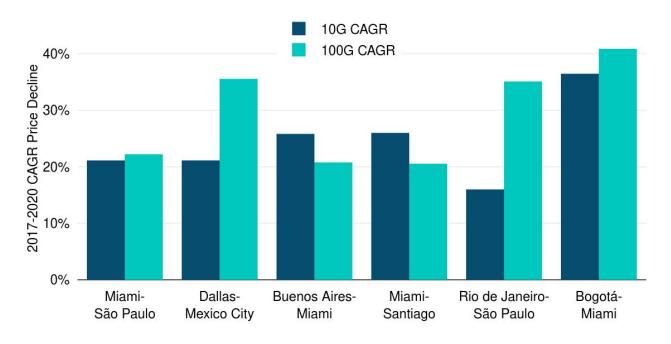
Weighted Median 10 Gbps Wavelength Prices, 2017-2020





# 100 Gbps experiencing rapid price erosion

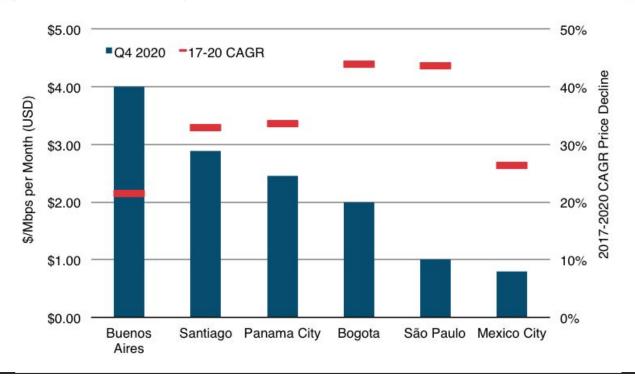
Weighted Median Monthly 10 & 100 Gbps Price Erosion, 2017-2020





# Transit prices also dropping

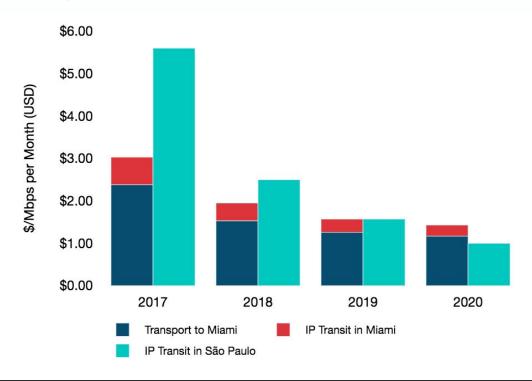
Weighted Median 10 GigE IPT Prices, Q4 2020 & Price Erosion 2017-2020





# Business model is shifting

Pipe & Port vs. IP Transit in São Paulo, 2017-2020





# Key takeaways

- Bandwidth demand in Latin America remains strong
- Content providers are influencing new subsea cable builds
- Growing demand and competition are accelerating price erosion
- Still geographic differences in prices



# Thank you!

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