### International Network Connectivity and the United States

Kate Reilly, TeleGeography Capacity North America September 4, 2019

### What we'll look at today

- International bandwidth
- International internet
- Pricing highlights

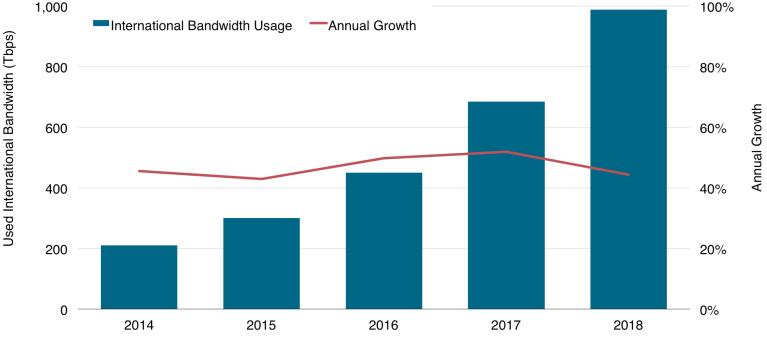


### submarinecablemap.com

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### Bandwidth never goes out of style

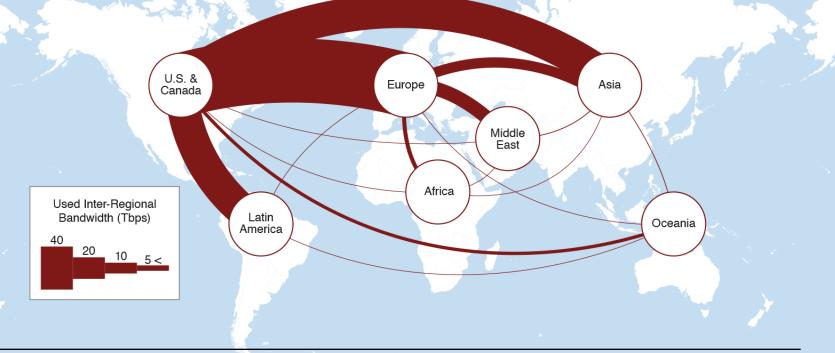
Worldwide International Bandwidth Growth, 2014 - 2018





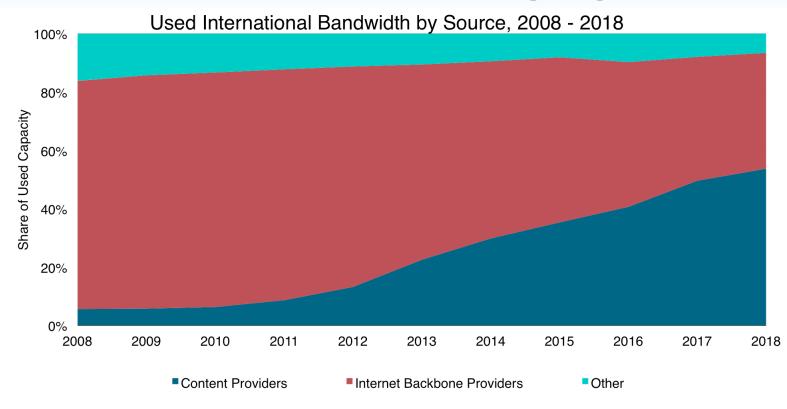
### How the world connects

Used inter-regional bandwidth, 2018





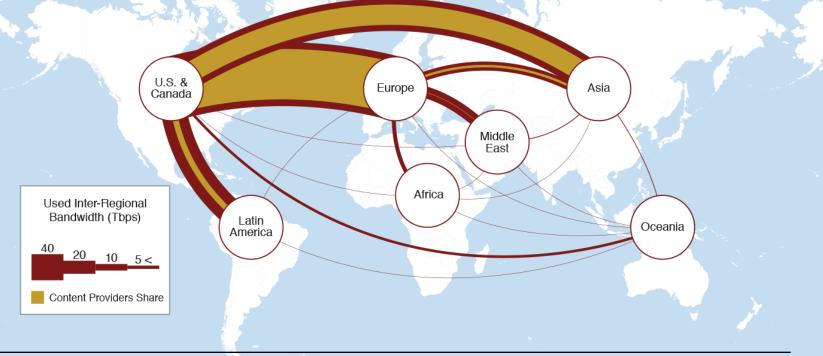
### Demand drivers are changing





#### But share varies by route

Used inter-regional bandwidth showing content provider share, 2018





### Linking content and applications

Content provider data centers, Q1 2019

Amazon Web Service
Facebook
Google
Microsoft
I
Future Current

# 2016-2020

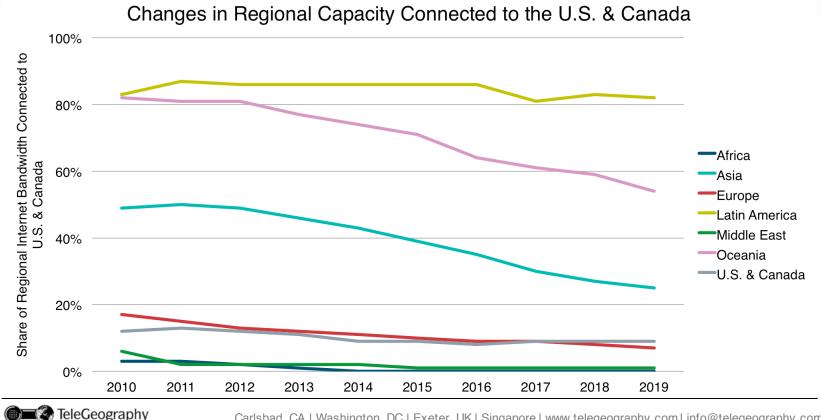


# Content cables: 2016 -2020



### U.S. & Canada as a global hub

AUTHORITATIVE TELECOM DATA







### Prices only go down



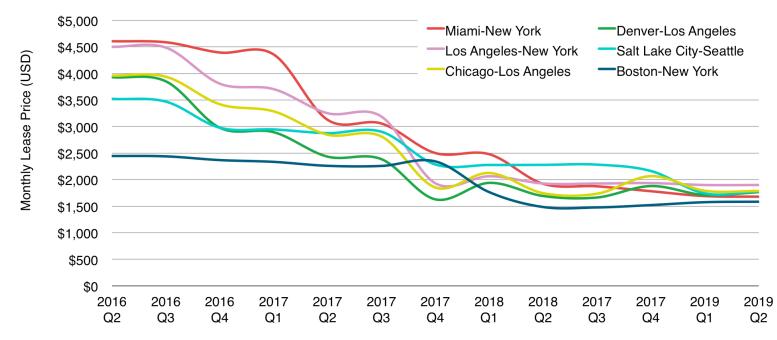




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## Wavelength prices are converging

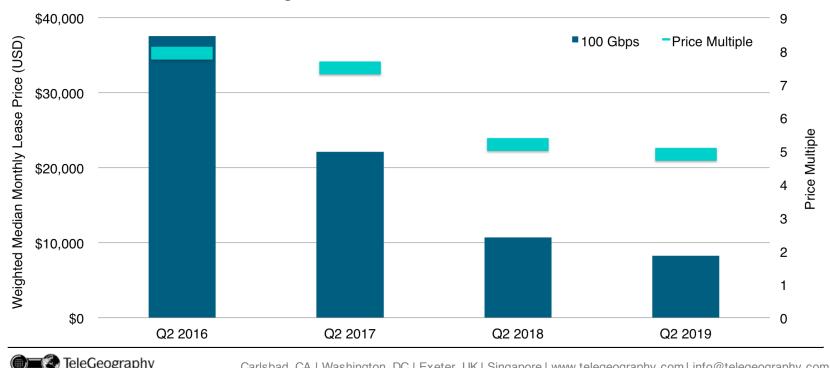
Weighted Median U.S. & Canada 10 Gbps Wavelength Prices, Q2 2016-Q2 2019





### Price erosion in the 100 Gbps market

Weighted Median 100 Gbps Price and Average Carrier Multiple on Los Angeles-New York, Q2 2016 - Q2 2019



### Thanks!

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