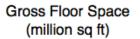


Carriers Exchanging Traffic

"B-end" links, transit & peering, foreign investments

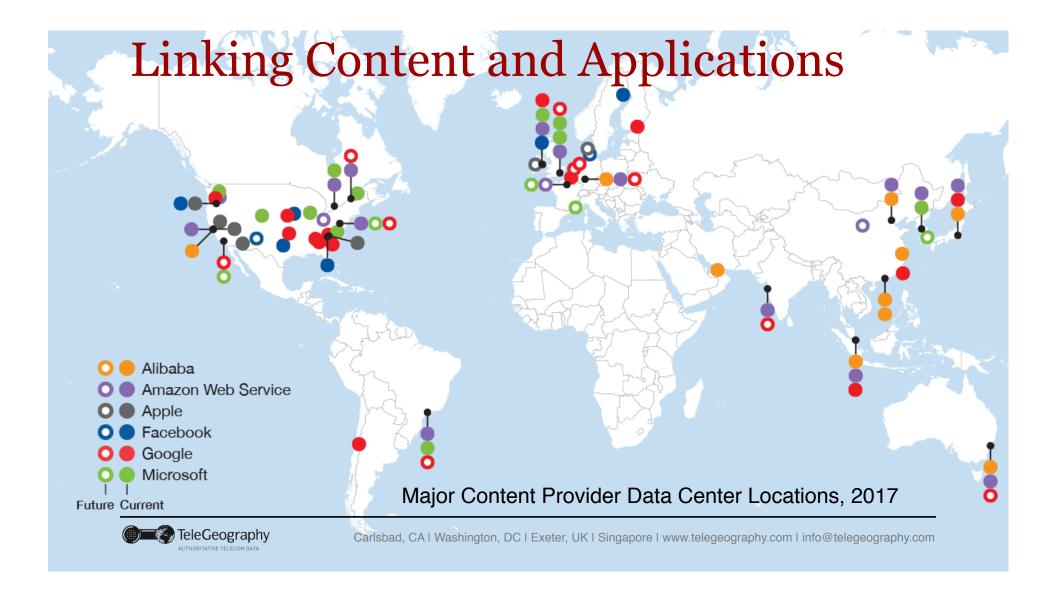


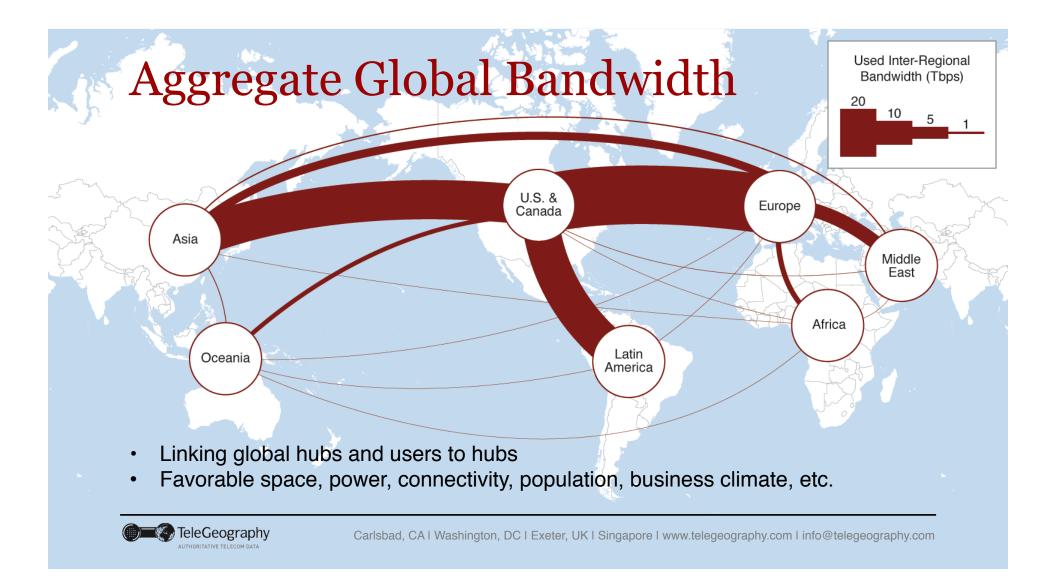






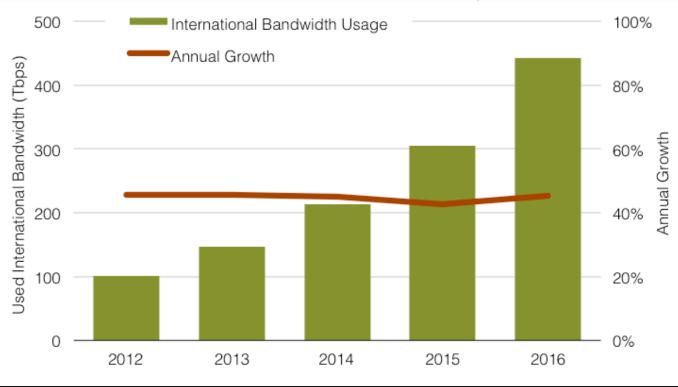
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Aggregate Demand Growth "Flat"

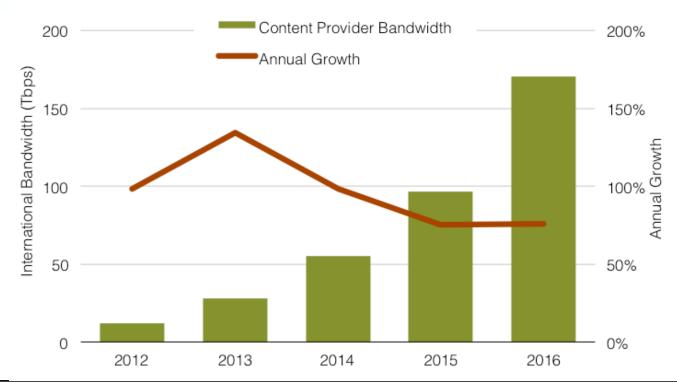
Used International Bandwidth Growth, 2012-16





Content Provider Growth

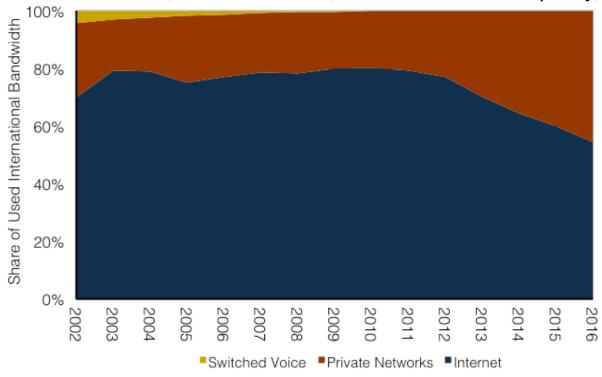
International Bandwidth Growth, 2012-2016





Private Networks Gaining Share

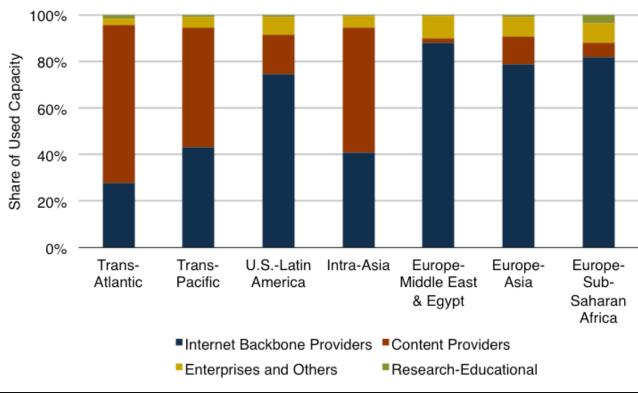
International Internet, Private Network, & Switched Voice Capacity, 2002-16





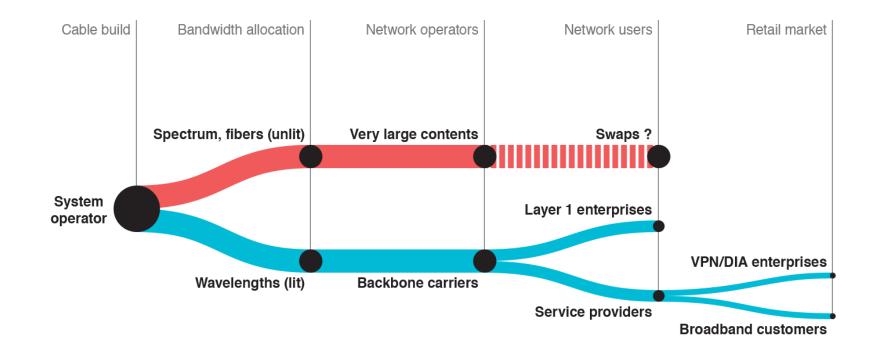
Private Network Share Varies by Route

Private Network Bandwidth Share by Route, 2016

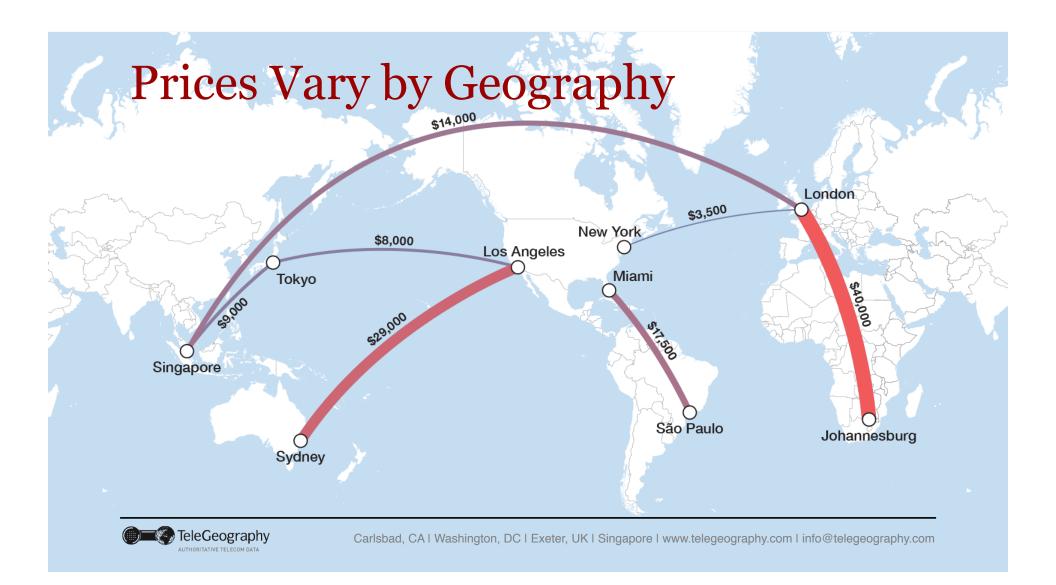




Cable bandwidth distribution

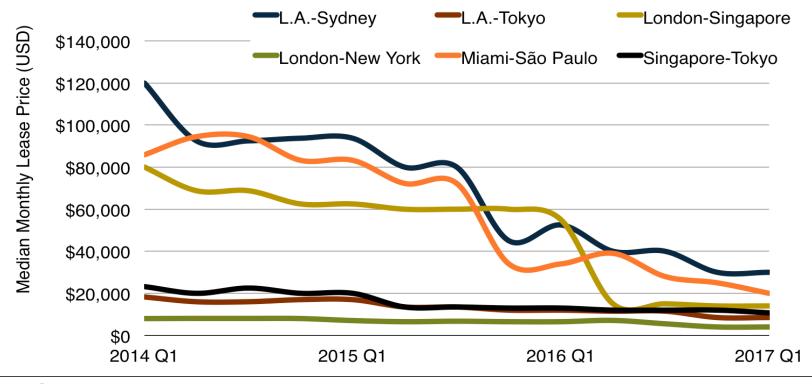






Transport Prices Decline

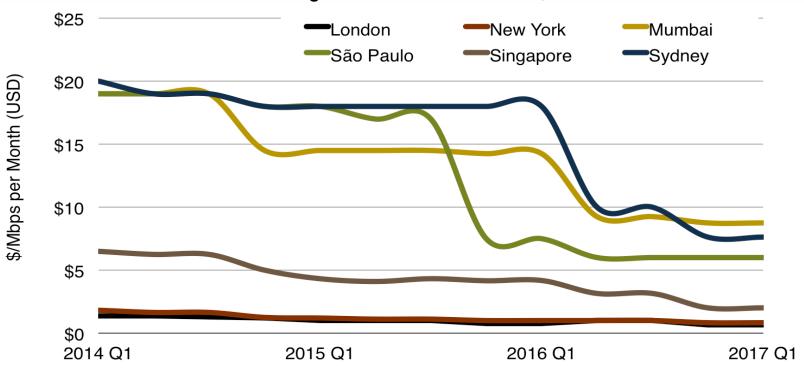
Median 10 Gbps Wavelength Monthly Lease Prices, 2014-17





Transit Prices Follow

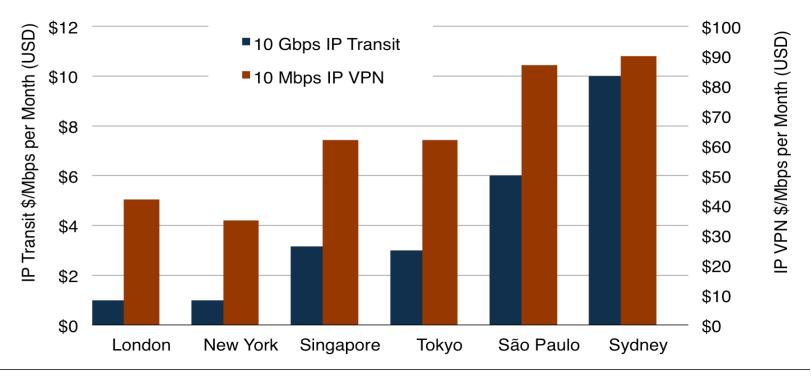
Median 10 GigE IP Transit Port Prices, 2014-17





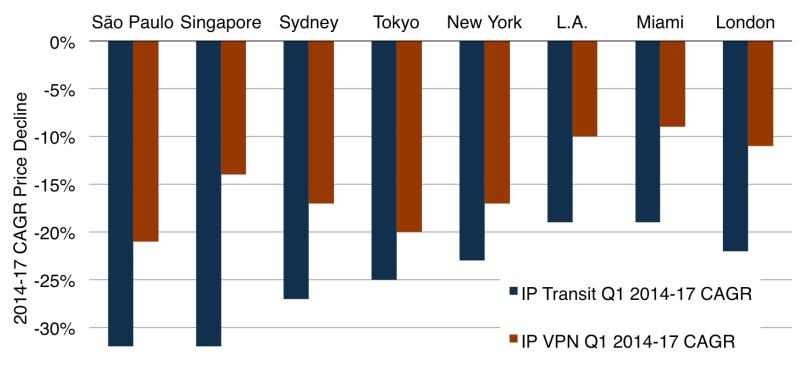
Enterprise Prices Map to Wholesale

Median 10 GigE IP Transit & 10 Mbps IP VPN Port Prices, 2017





And Exhibit Similar Trends

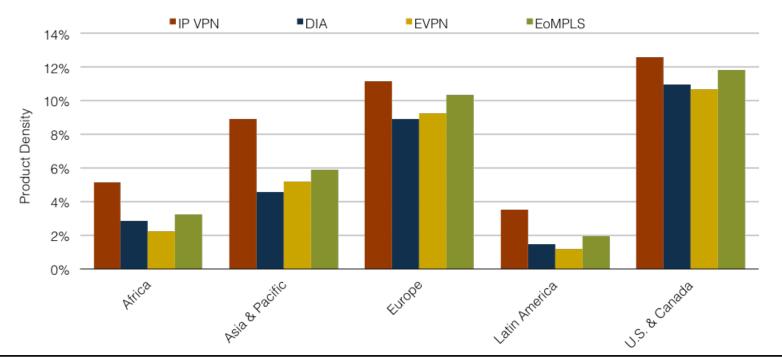




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Product Density by Region

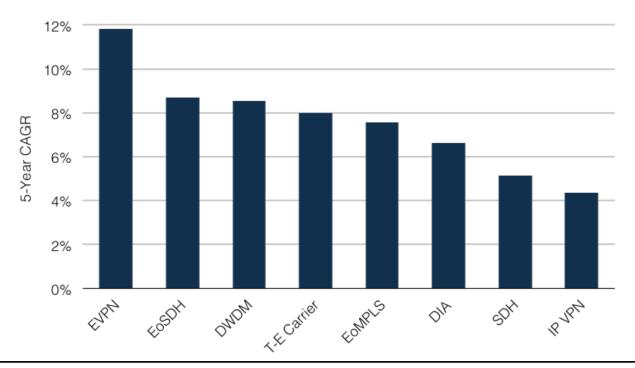
IP VPN, DIA, EVPN, EoMPLS density in key global business markets 2016



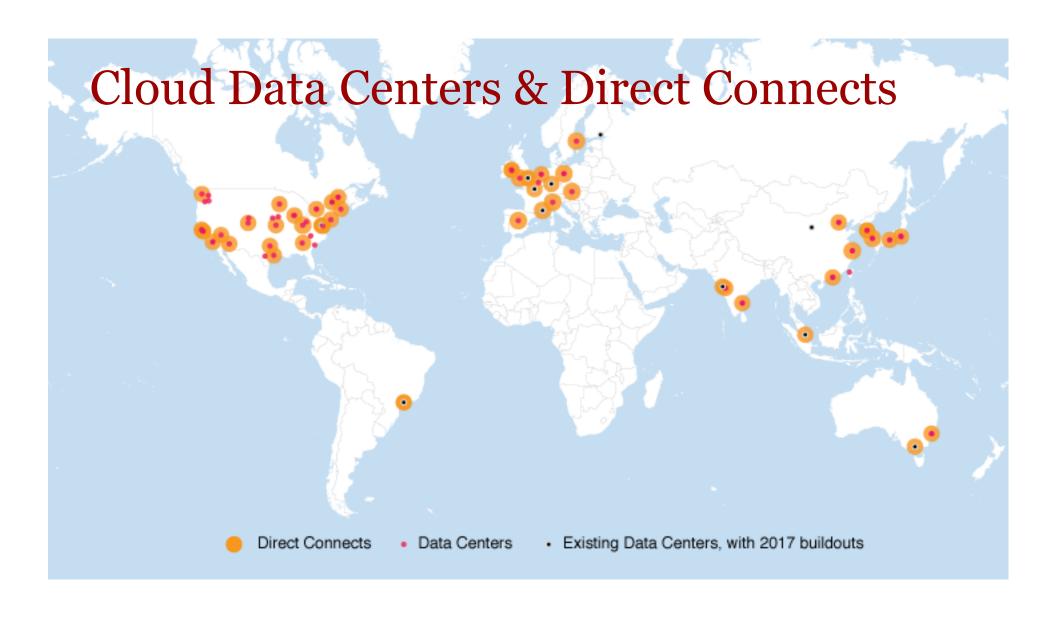


Growth in Product Offerings

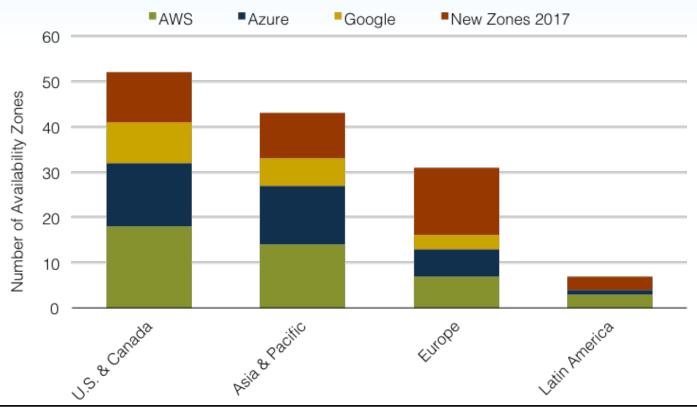
Global CAGR of Product Offerings in Key Global Markets, 2011-16





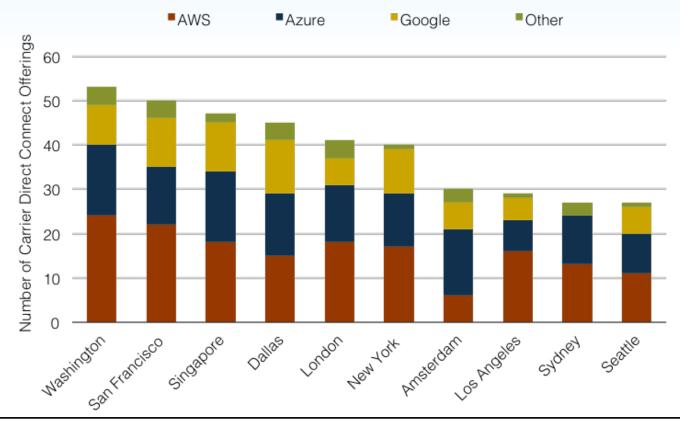


Cloud Provider Zones & Regions





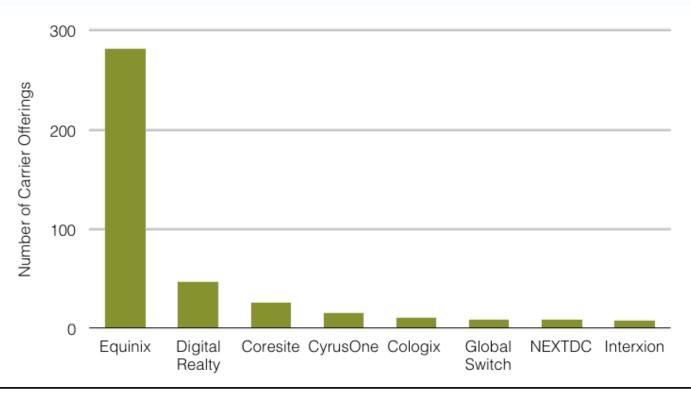
Direct Connect Offerings by City





Colo Facilities Connecting WANs to the Cloud

Total Carrier Direct Connect Offerings to Cloud Providers, 2016





Summary

- Global network of primary hubs
- Demand growth is as reliable as price erosion
- Enterprise WAN costs predicated on wholesale prices
- Content Provider growing faster than the internet
- Cloud Data Centers rapidly expanding in same markets



